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#### **Student Book pages 57–62**

#### **Test Yourself**

- 1. identify causes of Amelia Earhart's fame and celebrity [W.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9; WHST.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9]
- 2. short essay with a main idea and three causes [W.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9; WHST.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9]
- 3. Answers will vary. Here is a sample answer:

**Cause:** because of the Depression people ready for distraction of an adventurous female pilot

**Cause:** first woman pilot to fly over Atlantic

Cause: first pilot to fly solo from Hawaii to California

Effect: Amelia Earhart becomes famous around the world

- 1. Amelia Earhart becomes famous around the world.
- 2. Because of the Depression people are ready for distraction of an adventurous female pilot.
- 3. Amelia Earhart is the first woman pilot to fly over the Atlantic Ocean.
- 4. She is the first pilot to fly solo from Hawaii to California.
- 5. People are still fascinated by her story.

[W.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9; WH\$T.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9]

- 4. Answers will vary. [W.6.2, 4-6, 8, 9; WHST.6.2, 4-6, 8, 9]
- 5. Answers will vary. [W.6.2, 4-6, 8, 9; WHST.6.2, 4-6, 8, 9]
- 6. Answers will vary. [W.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9; WHST.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9]
- 7. Answers will vary. [W.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9; WHST.6.2, 4–6, 8, 9]

#### **Lesson 5: Compare and Contrast**

Test questions that should be answered with comparison and contrast will present two situations, issues, or people with fairly balanced information. Students are expected to use the information to write their composition.

Emphasize that the use of transitional words will indicate whether the focus is on the ways things are alike or different in any given paragraph. The following are transitions used for comparing (finding similarities) and contrasting (finding differences).

\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	. /
Alike	Different
alike /	although
also \	different
both	even though
/like /	however
same	in contrast
similar	instead
too	while

A graphic organizer can provide a visual map of information. Venn diagrams are most frequently used for comparison and contrast.

## Common Core State Standards for Writing Grade 6

#### **Text Types and Purposes**

W.6.1. Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

- Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly.
- Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented.

W.6.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

- Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation/presented.

W.6.3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.

- Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
- Use marrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
- Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.

# Main Idea/Detail Chart Main Idea **Detail** Detail **Detail** Main Idea **Detail Detail Detail**