Table of Contents

Introduction 5

Unit 1 Number Sense 7

2.NBT.1.a, b	Lesson 1	Place Value	8
2.NBT.3	Lesson 2	Reading and Writing Numbers	12
2.NBT.2	Lesson 3	Counting	16
2.NBT.4	Lesson 4	Comparing Numbers	20
	Review	Number Sense	24

Unit 2 Addition 27

2.OA.2	Lesson 1	Addition Basic Facts	28
2.NBT.8	Lesson 2	Adding 10 and 100	32
2.NBT.5, 2.NBT.6, 2.NBT.7, 2.NBT.9	Lesson 3	Adding Whole Numbers	36
2.NBT.5, 2.NBT.6, 2.NBT.7, 2.NBT.9	Lesson 4	Adding Whole Numbers with Regrouping	40
2.OA.3, 2.OA.4	Lesson 5	Adding Equal Groups	44
	Review	Addition	48

Unit 3 Subtraction 51

2.OA.2	Lesson 1	Subtraction Basic Facts	52
2.NBT.8	Lesson 2	Subtracting 10 and 100	56
2.NBT.5, 2.NBT.7, 2.NBT.9	Lesson 3	Subtracting Whole Numbers	60
2.NBT.5, 2.NBT.7, 2.NBT.9	Lesson 4	Subtracting Whole Numbers with Regrouping	64
	Review	Subtraction	68

Unit 4 Using Addition and Subtraction 71

2.OA.1	Lesson 1	Addition Number Sentences	72
2.OA.1	Lesson 2	Subtraction Number Sentences	76
2.OA.1	Lesson 3	Word Problems	80
	Review	Using Addition and Subtraction	84

Unit 5 Measurement 87

2.MD.3	Lesson 1	Customary Units of Length	88
2.MD.3	Lesson 2	Metric Units of Length	92
2.MD.1, 2.MD.2	Lesson 3	Measuring Lengths	96
2.MD.4, 2.MD.5	Lesson 4	Adding and Subtracting Lengths	100
2.MD.7	Lesson 5	Time	104
2.MD.8	Lesson 6	Money	108
	Review	Measurement	112

Unit 6 Data 115

2.MD.6	Lesson 1	Number Lines	116
2.MD.10	Lesson 2	Bar Graphs	120
2.MD.10	Lesson 3	Pictographs	124
2.MD.9	Lesson 4	Line Plots	128
	Review	Data	132

Unit 7 Geometry 135

2.G.1	Lesson 1	Plane Figures	136
2.G.1	Lesson 2	Solid Figures	140
2.G.2	Lesson 3	Area	144
2.G.3	Lesson 4	Partitioning Shapes	148
	Review	Geometry	152

Practice Test 155

Glossary 169

LESSON 4

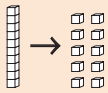
Subtracting Whole Numbers with Regrouping

2.NBT.5, 2.NBT.7, 2.NBT.9

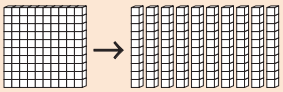
The difference is the answer to a subtraction problem.

$4 - 2 = 2$
↑
Difference

Regroup 1 ten as 10 ones.



Regroup 1 hundred as 10 tens.



Addition and subtraction are opposites. You can add to check subtraction.

$425 - 114 = 311$
because
$311 + 114 = 425$

Sometimes a digit is not large enough to subtract from. Then you need to regroup the next place to the left.

Subtract the digits in the same places. Subtract from right to left.

Find the difference of 437 and 289.

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 2\,17} \\ 4\not{3}\not{7} \\ -289 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

Subtract the ones. You cannot subtract 9 ones from 7 ones. Regroup 3 tens as 2 tens and 10 ones. Combine 10 ones and 7 ones for 17 ones. Subtract: $17 - 9 = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 3\,12\,17} \\ 4\not{3}\not{7} \\ -289 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

Subtract the tens. You cannot subtract 8 tens from 2 tens. Regroup 4 hundreds as 3 hundreds and 10 tens. Combine 10 tens and 2 tens for 12 tens. Subtract: $12 - 8 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 3\,12\,17} \\ 4\not{3}\not{7} \\ -289 \\ \hline 148 \end{array}$$

Subtract the hundreds: $3 - 2 = 1$

The difference is 148.

SAMPLE

© The Continental Press, Inc. DUPLICATING THIS MATERIAL IS ILLEGAL.

Read each problem. Circle the letter of the best answer.

SAMPLE Subtract:

$$73 - 46 = \square$$

A 24 **B** 27 **C** 33 **D** 34

The correct answer is B. Subtract the ones. Then subtract the tens. You cannot subtract 6 ones from 3 ones. So regroup 1 ten as 10 ones. Combine the ones for 13 ones. Then subtract: 13 ones − 6 ones = 7 ones. Subtract the tens: 6 tens − 4 tens = 2 tens. The difference is 27.

1 There were 974 people at a hockey game. The first 425 people won a free hat. How many people did ***not*** win a free hat?

A 559

B 551

C 549

D 545

2 Yoshi picked 30 flowers. There were 17 roses. The rest were daisies. How many flowers were daisies?

A 13

B 17

C 23

D 27

3 Subtract:

$$\begin{array}{r} 619 \\ -\,378 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

A 239

B 241

C 341

D 361

4 A clown was carrying 41 balloons. There were 23 red balloons. The rest were yellow. How many yellow balloons were there?

A 28 **C** 18

B 22 **D** 12

5 Find the difference.

$$564 - 487 = \square$$

A 77 **C** 123

B 87 **D** 187

SAMPLE

© The Continental Press, Inc. DUPLICATING THIS MATERIAL IS ILLEGAL.

Read each problem. Write your answer.

SAMPLE Devon collects postcards. She has 352 postcards in all. She has 179 postcards from other countries. The rest are from the United States. How many postcards are from the United States?

Answer _____

There are 173 postcards that are from the United States. To find the answer, subtract 352 − 179. You will need to regroup twice:

$$\begin{array}{r} {}^{1}\not{3}{}^{14}\not{5}\not{2} \\ -\ 179 \\ \hline 173 \end{array}$$

6 There are 61 cars in a parking lot. There are 27 black cars. How many cars are other colors? Show your work.

Answer _____

7 One weekend, 728 people saw a certain movie. There were 564 people who liked the movie. The rest did not like the movie. How many people did ***not*** like the movie?

Answer _____

8 Subtract:

$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ -\ 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Answer _____

SAMPLE

© The Continental Press, Inc. DUPLICATING THIS MATERIAL IS ILLEGAL.

Read each problem. Write your answer to each part.

9 Shelby received $45 for her birthday. She bought a shirt that cost $18.

Part A How much money did Shelby have left?

Answer _____

Part B Explain how you found your answer.

_____

_____

_____

10 A train has 950 seats for passengers. One day, there were 742 people on the train.

Part A How many seats were empty on the train?

Answer _____

Part B Explain how you found your answer.

_____

_____

_____

Always regroup one place to the left.

SAMPLE

© The Continental Press, Inc. DUPLICATING THIS MATERIAL IS ILLEGAL.